AMERICANS LOST TWO VILLAGES WHEN ENEMY HIT BACK FIERCELY

Foe is Counter-attacking Along the Entire Battle Front in Marne Area, **Blows Being Particularly Heavy** in the American Sector

ALLIES MAKE SLIGHT GAINS ON WESTERLY SIDE OF FRONT

German Main Forces Are Reported to be Still Retreating in Orderly Fashion-They Have Nearly a Million Men in That Sector

London, July 30 (by the Associated Press). - The Germans have been counter-attacking very heavily along virtually the entire battle front, according to news that reached London shortly after noon to-day. Their attack was an exceptionally heavy one in the American sector, resulting in driving the Americans out of the village of Cierges, about five and one-half miles southeast of Fere-

Another German thrust drove the Americans back from Beugneux, near Grand Rozoy, northwest of Fere-en-Tardenois.

Some advance has been effected by the allies in the Ardre valley along the easterly side of the front, towards the village of Aubilly. A certain amount of ground likewise has been gained near the center in the neighborhood of Villers-Agron-Aiguizy.

The main advance on the westerly side of the front seems to have been at Grand Rozov, north of Fere-en-Tardenois. The French here are progressing north onto the crest of the plateau between the Vesle and the Ourcq.

There has been heavy fighting near Buzancy, five miles south of Soissons, and also in Plessier wood, about five miles further south. In this latter locality, 45 prisoners were taken, belonging to three divisions of the enemy now engaged in the Marne salient. There are 71 such divisions, of which 10 belong to the northern army of Crown Prince Rupprecht of Bavaria.

The enemy's withdrawal is reported still orderly, and military opinion in London discounts the possibility of any rounding up of Germans in the salient.

RAISED WHITE FLAG

AND THEN OPENED FIRE

Germans Gave Demonstration of Unfair

Tactics When They Were Hard Pressed

By Americans North of the Ourcq.

With the American Army on the

Aisne-Marne Front, Monday, July 29 (By

the Associated Press).-The crossing of

the Ourcq river was effected by the

Americans on Sunday in brilliant style

The Franco-American troops had

artillery held the slopes leading to the

ed to advance during the night, but as

enemy machine guns and heavier pieces.

a field, the slopes of which led to the

their fire in full force. Immediately Hupp

Meanwhile the German artillery had

ter battery work. Choosing an oppor-

tune moment, Hupp's men dashed to the

Corporal Chris Berthelsen of Sioux

wave to cross the river. They immedi-

ately went after machine guns on a hill on the north bank of the Oureq.

The fire which they opened on the enemy

nest at this point was so intense that

the Germans raised a white flag. An

upon again by the enemy machine guns

as the Americans approached. Then the

Americans let loose with the full weight

mans were killed and nine captured in

They Entered German Lines in Merris

Region on the Flanders Front

Last Night.

London, July 30.-German positions in

The enemy artillery was active in the

region northwest of Albert, throwing in gas shells. It also displayed activity be-

tween LaBasses canal and Ypres.

MORE PRISONERS

AUSTRALIANS TOOK

this little operation.

across, cheering as they went.

they were until daylight.

Just then the Germans resumed

Oureq.

During one of the lulls in the German

in the face of great difficulties, the Ger-

AMERICANS ARE HOLD1NG GROUND NORTH OF OURCO

Despite Heavy Fire from the Enemy, They Refused to Budge, and They Even Advanced a Little Toward

the Road from Seringes to Sergy.

With the American Army on the Aisne- mans having destroyed the bridges and Marne Front, 1 p. m., July 30 (by The placed their artillery and machine guns in advantageous positions to resist the Associated Press).—Under a fire from the advantageous position at the pressure of the advantageous positions at a passage. enemy only slightly less than that of yesterday, the Americans on the front planned to cross her Ourcq before daynorth of the Ourcq held on to their positions this forenoon and even advanced a river under fire, which continued all little toward the road from Seringes to night. The Americans repeatedly start-

Repeated efforts by the enemy to dislodge the Americans were futile.

On the Americans' left, the French are firing, Captain Allen T. Hupp of Corning, moving forward. To the right the lines Ia., worked his men up to the center of are holding steadily.

The Guards that were brought in by the Germans to attack the Americans yesterday appeared to-day to have been and his men dug in and held on where withdrawn by the German command.

The fighting is the heaviest the Americans have experienced. Their conduct is artillery of the allies carrying out counwinning the praise of the French ob-

VERY HEAVY FIGHTING ON THE WHOLE LINE

From Ville-en-Tardenois to Burancy Was Reported in London Up to Noon To-day.

London, July 30.—(By the Associated Press).—Very heavy fighting has been in progress along the whole battle front upon again by the enemy machine guns from Ville-en-Tardenois to Buzancy, according to advices received up to noon to-It has resulted, so far, however, in little progress for the allies. of their fire against the Germans, who again raised the white flag. Twelve Germans, who very little progress for the allies.

GERMAN DEFENSE LINE SEEMS CERTAIN

It Probably Will Run from Plateau South of the Crise to a Point South of the Ardre River.

Paris, July 30 .- The fierceness of the fighting Monday, it is believed here, is a sign that the German retreat has reached its limit and that the enemy will make a stand with his right wing on the hearts region, on the Flanders front, plateau south of the Crise and with his were entered last night by Australian troops, who took 40 prisoners, the war the defense of this line, it is held the office announced to-day. Germans will devote all of General Von Boshm's army and the reserve divisions taken from Crown Prince Rupprecht of

(By the Associated Press.) The Germans have thrown nearly a million men into the gigantic battle between Soissons and Rheims and have been viciously counter-attacking all around the circular line stretching from Soissons to the neighborhood of

WHERE WILL GERMANS MAKE THEIR STAND?

. Even this formidable force, however, appears to have made not more than a dent or two in the allied front in its latest effort, while at various points progress for the allies, slight but important, is reported.

Regarding the strength of the German forces, unofficial advices say there are 71 Teuten divisions engaged in this struggle. The strentgh of a German division is about 13,500 on a normal footing, so that, if all the units resisting the allies north of the Marne have been kept up to standard, there are 958,500 men trying to hold the line until the situation is relieved. Of these divisions, there are 10 drawn from Crown Prince Rupprecht's army in the north.

The German crown prince had in the neighborhood of 500,000 men between Rheims and Chateau Thierry when the attack across the Marne began on July 15. The increase in the number of divisions engaged in the battle would appear to indicate he had since that time drawn heavily on other army groups. It also would seem that this action on his part reflects the importance of this battle in the eves of the German high com-

Through the German counter blow, the Americans were driven back from Sierges, southeast of Fere-en-Tardenois, while to the northwest of Fere, the Americans also have been forced out of Beugnex, into which they had penetrated after passing through Grand Rozoy.

Buzancy, situated on the west side of the Crise river, about five miles south of Soissons, also has been the scene of heavy fighting, and the battle appears to have been general along the line south of that point, notably in Plessier wood, near where the front turns abruptly to the east.

On the other end of the battle line there have been sharp engagements, but reports credit the allies with making an advance at Aubilly, in the Ardre valley, west of Rheims. They also have forged ahead farther down toward the bottom of the pocket, at Villers-Agron-Aiguizy.

While these counter blows against the allied lines are general and of great violence, it is not believed in London that the enemy intends to make a real stand south of the Vesle river. Paris, on the other hand, seems to believe the Germans may have fixed upon the present location of their armies as the field upon which they will turn at bay.

There have been patrol opera-tions along the British front, but nothing significant has occurred

Little has been reported to amplify the Copenhagen despatch to the effect that Turkey and Germany had broken off relations Amsterdam advices, however, indicate Turkey intends to pursue an aggressive policy in the Caucasus region, the field supposedly set aside for German exploitation. This may carry a measure of confirmation of the rumors that the quadruple alliance has broken over the dissolution of the spoils subsequent to the peace treaties with Russia and Rumania.

often were held back by the fire of the USED MACHINE GUNS TO QUELL STRIKE IN KALK, PRUSSIA

Leaders of the Movement Are Said to Be Under Arrest-Police Disperse Crowds in Streets.

Amsterdam, July 30 .- A new strike een quieted somewhat by the heavier has broken out at Kalk, in Rhenish Prussia, near Cologne, according to the Echo Machine guns were used to suppress the movement and the leaders were river, jumped in with a splash and waded arrested, the newspaper declares.

The police, it is added, were still busy when the report was sent, dispersing the City was among the men of the first crowds which continued to gather in the

PERSHING REPORTS SEVERE FIGHTING Americans rushed up, only to be opened

Resulting from Counter-Attacks Delivered by Germans Beyond the Line of the Ourcq.

Washington, D. C., July 30.-Severe fighting resulting from heavy counter-at tacks by fresh enemy troops beyond the line of the Ourcq was reported in General Pershing's communique for yesterday, received to-day at the war department.

NATIVE OF BETHEL.

Earl F. Wilson of Franklin Died at Concord Hospital.

Franklin, N. H., July 30 .- Earl F. Wilson of this city, aged 42, died yesterday at a Concord hospital. He was born in Bether, Vt., and had lived here 18 years. For the past seven years he had been manager of the Franklin Hide and Tallow company. He was a member of Merrimae lodge, I. O. O. F.; Webster encampment, and was captain of Canton Franklin, P. M. He also belonged to Colfax Rebekah lodge. He leaves a wife, one daughter, his parents, and a brother. French war office to-day.

NEW WAR AIMS ARE DEMANDED

French Government to Model After Wilson

LEAGUE OF NATIONS IS ALSO SUGGESTED

tervention Without Russian Socialists' Consent

Paris, July 30 .- A resolution demanding that the French government revise its war aims, denouncing imperialistic tendencies and setting forth its peace terms on the basis defined by President Wilson has been adopted by the French Socialist party. It was presented before presenting the Turkish viewpoint. the national council of the party by a minority section headed by Jean Longuet, Socialist member of the Chamber of Deputies.

The resolution demands further that the preliminary negotiations for a league of nations be commenced at once in accordance with the terms and the spirit ndicated by President Wilson. It also adheres unreservedly to the reunion of the international social congress and degian leader, Harjalmar Branting, the Swedish Socialist, and Pieter J. Troelstra, the Dutch Socialist leader, for a meeting of Socialists at Berne. In conjunction with other allied Socialist bod ies, the resolution declares every means, even to a refusal to vote war appropriations, should be taken to force the governments to issue the necessary passports for Socialist delegates to attend this conference.

Protests against allied intervention is Russia except that it be carried out with unanimous consent of Russian Socialists, are voiced by the resolution, which concludes with a section regretting the action of certain members of the parliamentary group of Socialists toward the says is in open opposition to the decision of all bodies of allied Socialists.

CALLS FOR PENALTY ON GERMAN LEADERS

For the Crimes of 1914-Includes Former Chancellor Von Bethmann-Hollweg and Others.

Amsterdam, July 30 .- A memorandum demanding ruthless action against the men at the helm of the German government in 1914 as guilty of crimes, has been published by Captain Von Beerfelde, says a Berlin telegram quoting the Co ogne Volka Zeitung. The memorandun s entitled, "A Necessary Correction of the German White Book," and was sent to the members of the Reichstag last week by the captain, who was prominent in connection with the Prince Lichnowsky affair brought about by the prince who was German ambassador to London in 1914, declaring that Germany was responsible for the war.

Captain Von Beerfelde's memorandum says the German leaders at the beginning of the war were guilty of appalling deceits and acted in the service of traitors. He demands the immediate arrest of former Chancellor Von Bethmann-Hollweg and declares that if the Reichstag oes not fulfill his demands the curse of this and all succeeding generations will fall upon it for cowardly neglect of duty. In case of the Reichstag's refusal, the

captain declares, he will immediately re test passes for himself and family to Switzerland, because he will no longer share Germany's shame and dishonor.

READY FOR PEACE IF IT'S HONORABLE

New Austrian Premier Said the Entente Plans of Destruction or Repression.

Allies Must Be Ready to Renounce

Amsterdam, July 30 .- "We are ready to conclude an honorable peace as soon as our opponents renounce their hostile plans aiming at our destruction or repression," said Baron Von Hussarek, Austrian premier, in presenting his cab net to the upper house of the Austrian Parliament, according to Vienna advices. He added, according to the dispatch, that so far as the central powers are concerned the war is a defensive one. "So long as our opponents hold that

view, there is nothing for us but to con tinue the war and carry it on so vigor ously that it will be shortened.

BELIEVED A PRISONER

J. T. Fishel of Stewartstown, Pa., Was in Canadian Forces.

Ottawa, July 30 .- The following are neluded in to-day's Canadian overseas two terms, he would not be in the field casualty list: asualty list:

Missing, believed prisoner: J. T. Fishel, his attention. Stewartstown, Pa. Wounded: T. M. Edwards, Lowell

NO CHANGE SAID FRENCH.

In Their Official Statement Given Out This Morning.

night, says the statement from the 21.

RELATIONS ARE STRAINED

French Socialists Want the Turkey and Germany Are Said to Be at Loggerheads

> OVER CONTROL OF CAUCASUS

Protest Against Russian In- Turkey Is Said to Be Taking a Very Independent Stand

> Amsterdam, July 30.-Turkey is gong to handle the situation in the Caucasus, according to her own ideas. This is indicated in a telegram from Constantinople dated July 28, which quotes an article in the newspaper Nasfiri Ekfiar

"We have nothing to say against the principles laid down in the Brest-Litovsk treaty," says the article, "but when the Caucasus, newly reorganized, turned toward us and, master of its own destinies, refused to be bound by the treaty, what was more natural for us than to take into consideration the necessities of this new situation created on our important eastern front, could we close our ears clares the party ready to accept the invi-tation of Camille Huysmans, secretary to the appeal of the government of a of the international Socialist and Bel-people largely of the same race and same creed as ourselves?

"We are aware of the action, and its present progress, to place under German control Tiftis and Baku. That is a logical onsequence of the application of the Brest-Litovsk treaty. How could this treaty be taken into consideration in the affairs of the Caucasus, seeing that the bolshevik government has not even been able to return to us, in accordance with the treaty, our eastern frontier and that in the Caucasus influences entirely independent of the bolshevik government have arisen.'

This reported attitude on the part of Turkey may account in part for the re-

AMERICAN TROOPS RIVALED FRENCH, SAYS A. TARDIEU

Everybody at the Front, Including the Germans, Know Now What the American Army Is Worth-Dark Days Are Over, But Hard Months

Are Ahead.

themselves equal to the best French troops, declared Andre Tardieu, French erty, with household effects, was dehigh commissioner to the United States stroyed; no insurance. were present.

The dark days are over, but there are He lost everything. hard months ahead, Captain Tardieu

A LONE BANDIT ROBBED EXPRESS CAR

Took All the Valuables After Binding and Gagging Express Messenger on Chesapeake & Ohio Railroad.

Charlottesville, Va., July 30.—An express car on a westbound Chesapeake & Ohio passenger train, passing through here early to-day, was robbed by an unidentified white man, who bound and gagged Express Messenger Marshall of Washington. The safe was emptied of

TILDEN RESIGNS

As Member of Washington County Local Exemption Board.

George N. Tilden of Barre has reappointment as examiner for the United States employment service.

BARBER NOT TO RUN. for Attorney General.

announcement by Attorney Elmer Johnson of St. Albans that he would seek the Republican nomination for attorney general, Atty. Gen. Herbert G. Barber of this town announced that, having served

RED CROSS CHAPLAIN.

Rev. A. C. Wilson of Bellows Falls Has Been Appointed.

church, was yesterday appointed a Red for the period of the war,

BARRE AUTO PARTY IN AN ACCIDENT

Mrs. Nellie Milne Got Collarbone Fractured and James Robertson Received Severe Cut Near Newport, N. H.

Returning by auto from a trip to Quinry, Mass., a family party of Barre peo-

ple figured in a serious accident near Newport, N. H., this morning about 2 o'clock. The owner and driver of the auto, a Ford touring car, was Edwiu Ross, a local barber, who was accompanied by James Robertson of Orange street, a member of the firm of A. P Abbott & Co., his sisters, Mrs. Ross and Mrs. Nellie Milne, Miss Maria Milne and two children, Nellie Milne and Edwin Ross, jr. Mrs. Milne suffered a frac-tured collar bone and several bruises and it is thought that she also sustained a rib fracture. Mr. Robertson, who was on the front seat, received serious cuts on both thighs and other bruises. Mrs. Ross was slightly injured, but Miss Milne and the two children escaped any pain-

It is said that the car skidded in the gravel after the driver, having vainly attempted the ascent of a steep hill, had backed his car toward the base of the incline. At any rate the car turned tur-tle. Mr. Robertson had the presence of mind to push one of the children, who was seated in his lap, away from the machine as it went over, and the other child had an equally narrow escape. No help was at hand, but when the car, which was only partially damaged, had been righted, the party, although some of them were suffering greatly, deternined to push on to the nearest village Newport was the first place reached and there they sought the services of a phy-

Eight stitches were required to close one of the more serious thigh wounds incurred by Mr. Robertson. Mrs. Milne's other injuries in the party were treated. Later the occupants of the car started for home, reaching Barre without further incident this morning. Mr. Robertson is confined to his bed and several days may elapse before he is able to be out, as he is suffering considerably from loss of blood. Mrs. Milne is also con fined to the house.

FIRE THREATENED SHEFFIELD VILLAGE

port received through Copenhagen that Five Buildings Were Destroyed as the Turkey and Germany had severed rewith Matches.

> Sheffield, July 30 .- A fire yesterday afternoon, which destroyed five resi dences and caused a property loss of \$8,000, seriously threatened the entire village of Sheffield. The fire started in the southern end of the village at 2:30 o'clock, and, fanned by a stiff south wind, swept the main street. The wind changed The fire started from matches with which children were play

The first property destroyed was that of John Holtham, building and entire Paris, July 30 .- American soldiers in contents, loss \$2,000. The next in the the fighting on the Marne salient showed Mrs. Alvira Gray of Lyndonville, occupied by P. A. Randall. The entire prop-

the American university union. Prolessor George Nettleton of Vale university fessor George Nettleton of Yale univer- ber, with all its contents. Back to the sity presided and representatives of other side of the street again the fire many American universities and colleges took the house of Aaron Gray of Little examining physician since November, ton, N. H., occupied by Raymond Wood.

> The fifth and last piece of property destroyed was that of W. A. Bailey of Sheffield, occupied by Mrs. Emma King. Her household effects were saved.

The village is without fire protection, but within 20 minutes nearly 100 farmers had reached the village and were vigorously fighting the fire. Help was called from Lyndonville, but before it arrived the farmers had the fire under control This is the second fire in Sheffield within a few years, the other occurring

four years ago, when a part of the vil-lage was destroyed, with a loss of \$15, 000. This was never rebuilt. SHOTS EXCHANGED WITH POWDER THIEVES

Persistent Efforts Have Been Made to Rob Powder House of American Steel & Wire Co. at Keene, N. H.

Keene, N. H., July 30.-Watchmen at the Westmoreland plant of the American Steel & Wire Co. of Worcester, fired toigned as member of the Washington day on prowlers who attempted to rob ounty exemption board and, of course, the powder house at the company's fluoras chairman of the board. The resigna- ite mines, from which 50 pounds of dynation has not been accepted. His reason mite was stolen Sunday. The guards were put out of commission or seriously for resigning is reported to be his recent exchanged shots yesterday with the robbers and William Moulthrop, an employe,

was slightly injured. Because of the repeated efforts to obtain explosives from the storehouse, the case was reported to federal authorities to make an investigation. Search was made for the thieves and the dynamite, Brattleboro, July 30 .- Following the but no clue was found.

SUGAR PRICE LIKELY TO GO UP A CENT

According to Statement Issued By G. M Rolph, Chairman of the International Sugar Committee.

price of sugar is indicated in a state- that caused intoxication. Bellows Falls, July 30.—Rev. A. C. Rolph, chairman of the international have all laws enforced in Orleans county Wilson, rector of Immanuel Episcopal sugar committee, after a conference with and Saturday six automobilists were representatives of the Cuban govern- held up in Newport and fined for speed-Paris, July 30.—There was no change Cross auxiliary chaplain for service overing the situation north of the Marne last seas. He is to report in New York Aug. and United States governments will meet eral prominent Newport citizens in the He has been given a leave of absence in Washington next week to decide on lot as well as several from other parts of the 1919 prices.

DRAFT TREATIES ARE RATIFIED

Agreement Formally Signed Between United States and Great Britain

ARE EFFECTIVE FROM TO-DAY

Official Announcement Was Issued by the State

Department

Washington, D. C., July 30.-Ratificaion of the draft treaties between the United States and Great Britain and Canada were exchanged to-day at London, it was officially stated at the state department, making them effective from

100 VERMONTERS TO LEAVE AUG. 5

Chittenden and Rutland Counties Are to Furnish a Dozen Apiece-Washington County Is Asked for Nine.

Another call for men from Vermont vas received this morning by Governor Graham in which 100 men will go to Syraeuse, N. Y., on Aug. 5. No explana-tion was received as to the kind of servncurred by Mr. Robertson. Mrs. Milne's ice into which they are to go more than collar-bone fracture was reduced and that those qualified for special or limited service will be called. By counties the quotas are Addison 6, Bennington 7, Caledonia 7, Chittenden 12, Essex 3, Franklin 9, Grand Isle 3, Lamoille 4, Orange 7, Orleans 7, Rutland No. 1 Rutland No. 2 4, Washington 9, Windham 7, Windsor 7.

WASHINGTON COUNTY MEN

Selected to Go to Syracuse, N. Y., on Aug. 5.

The following men were called this aftrnoon by the Washington local board for men to go to Syracuse, N. Y., Aug. 5: Warren E. Wilfore, Barre. James G. Jary, Montpeller, Henry Bean, Plainfield. Henry F. Colton, Montpelier. Alfredo Lanfranconi, Barre. Charles N. LaPoint, Barre. Nicholas Tancreter, Barre.

John Mastascusa. THREE MEN SENT.

so frequently it made the situation a Orange County Quota Going to Syracuse To-day.

Chelsea, July 30 .- Call No. 983 for 40 men from Vermont who are qualified for limited military service has been filled from Orange county by the naming of Marshall M. Rugg of Bradford, Neal L. Allis of Thetford and George Frederick Flint of Chelses, and they were mobilized The wind changing, the flames spread guard duty at some port of embarkation.

> has been a member of the board and its 1917, having received a captain's commission, has tendered his resignation as a member of the board, and the same has been accepted by Gov. Graham, and Dr. Augustus T. Marshall of Chelsea, who has been assistant examiner on the board since last December, has been appointed to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Dr. Gifford. Dr. W. C. Mitchell of Tunbridge has been appointed assistant examiner. The board, as newly organized, held its first physical examination last week Thursday, when

men being found disqualified for military KNOCKED CHIMNEY OFF.

33 registrants were examined, 19 of

whom passed for general military service

and two for limited service, the other 12

Lightning Struck a House in Montpelier This Morning.

Lightning struck the house of John Henry on Elm street, Montpelier, during the hard storm this morning, knocking the chimney off, smashing a hole in the roof and giving the family of George Labershire a severe fright, although not injuring them. The house did not take

Lines of all kinds around Montpelier interfered with.

FOUND 295 BOTTLES OF JAMAICA GINGER

Brattleboro Man Will Not Be Candidate at Concord, who went to the mines to-day An Orleans Man Was Fined \$300 and Costs of \$14 for Illegal Selling.

> Orleans, July 30 .- State's Attorney Stoddard delivered a search warrant to Deputy Sheriff Jennings of Barton, who was directed to search the premises of F. E. Nelson, whose place of business was reported to be too frequently visited by thirsty individuals. The deputy found 295 bottles of Jamaica ginger and the proprietor was brought before Judge New York, July 30,-An increase to Wright Nelson and fined \$300 and costs the consumer of one cent a pound in the amounting to \$14 for selling a beverage

the county;